

HUMAN HEALTH

# HOW MUCH PLASTIC ARE YOU EATING?

Studies continue to show that humans are ingesting plastic in extremely high levels. Is it just a nuisance or is it harming us? Time will tell, but the amount of plastic inside us is no laughing matter.

HERE'S A LOOK AT AMOUNTS BASED ON TIME:

# 1 WEEK

**5 GRAMS**, WHICH IS EQUAL TO ABOUT ONE CREDIT CARD.





# 1 MONTH

21 GRAMS, WHICH MEANS YOU'VE EATEN A LEGO BRICK.

# 1 YEAR

250 GRAMS IN YOUR BELLY - EQUAL TO THE WEIGHT OF A DINNER PLATE.





# 10 YEARS

2.5 KG, OR THE SAME AS ONE LIFESAVER RING.



# 1 LIFETIME = 40 POUNDS

# EQUAL TO THE WEIGHT OF TWO LARGE RECYCLING BINS!



# Data for this infographic was sourced from a 2019 report from the World Wildlife Fund and media sources reporting on it:

1 - https://yourplasticdiet.org/

- 2 https://wwf.panda.org/discover/our\_focus/markets/?348375/Plastic-ingestion-byhumans-could-equate-to-eating-a-credit-card-a-week
- 3 https://nypost.com/2020/12/08/youre-eating-a-lot-of-plastic-and-didnt-even-know-it/
  - 4 https://www.plasticsnews.com/news/wwf-study-humans-eat-credit-card-worthplastic-each-week

## PlasticOceans.org



#### A plateful of plastic

Visualising the amount of microplastic we eat

DECEMBER 31, 2019

Microscopic pieces of plastic have been discovered in the most remote locations, from the depths of the ocean to Arctic ice. Another place that plastic is appearing is inside our bodies. We're breathing microplastic, eating it and drinking plastic-infused water every day.

Plastic does not biodegrade. Instead, it breaks down into smaller pieces, and ultimately ends up everywhere, including in the food chain. Pieces that are less than five millimeters in length, around the size of a sesame seed, are called "microplastics."







Dozens of reports have been published on microplastics but the scientific community is still only scratching the surface of understanding just how much plastic we consume and how harmful it could be.

People could be ingesting the equivalent of a credit card of plastic a week, a recent study by WWF International concluded, mainly in drinking water but also via sources like shellfish, which tend to be eaten whole so the plastic in their digestive systems is also consumed.

Based on the findings of the study, Reuters created the following images to illustrate what this amount of plastic actually looks like over various time periods.

## Every week 5 grams of plastic

That's about the same weight as a plastic bottle cap and enough shredded plastic to fill a porcelain soup spoon.

#### Every month 21 grams of plastic

That's about the same weight as five casino dice and enough shredded plastic to half-fill a rice bowl.





# Every 6 months 125 grams of plastic

That's enough yellow shredded plastic flakes to fill a cereal bowl, as pictured below.



#### Every year 250 grams of plastic

That's a heaped dinner plate's worth of shredded plastic, as pictured below.



#### In our lifetime 20kg of plastic

The average human lives for 79 years. Using the current estimate of microplastic in our diets and assuming the situation doesn't improve or worsen, that equates to 20 kilograms of plastic consumption. That's more plastic than the two mobile recycling bins shown below, which only weigh 10kg each.



#### Every 10 years 2.5kg of plastic

Reuters did not have enough shredded plastic to weigh in order to visualise this comparison. However, a standard life buoy weighs 2.5 kilograms so we found one of those.



"We have been using plastic for decades but we still don't really understand the impact of micro- and nano-sized plastic particles on our health," said Thava Palanisami of Australia's University of Newcastle, who worked on the WWF study.

"All we know is that we are ingesting it and that it has the potential to cause toxicity. That is definitely a cause for concern."

Sources: University of Newcastle, Australia; World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF).

By Simon Scar

Photography by Anand Katakam and Simon Scarr Additional work by Manas Sharma, Marco Hernandez and John Geddie

With thanks to: PlastiCity for providing shredded plastic; Pamarine for providing access to life buoy; Mr Daniel Malacchini for providing access to the plastic bin.











Em todas as praias do mundo encontramos evidências da humanidade. Balões, pontas de cigarro e pedaços de plástico são muito comuns.

Aproveitar o tempo para limpar o lixo da praia tem inúmeros benefícios, desde salvar animais até melhorar a economia local!



No âmbito do Programa Eco-Escolas e da participação da EHTPorto no Projeto #AMARoMar a Comunidade Escolar ajudou, no dia 18 de abril 2024, a limpar a Praia Internacional (Norte), numa ação conjunta com outras Eco-Escolas do município do Porto.



## **PLÁSTICOS**



Beatas e filtros de cigarros

205 unidades



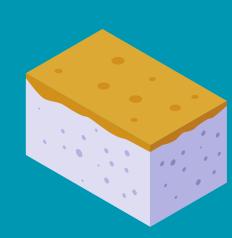
Cartuchos de caça

0 unidades



Copos

1 unidade



Espuma de isolamento

65 unidades



Fragmentos de esferovite

126 unidades

>2,5cm - 61 unidades; <2,5cm - 56 unidades; <5mm - 8 unidades



Fragmentos de plástico

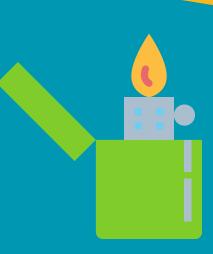
755 unidades

>2,5cm - 358 unidades; <2,5cm - 327unidades; <5mm - 70 unidades



Garrafas de bebidas (águas, sumos, iogurtes)

10 unidades



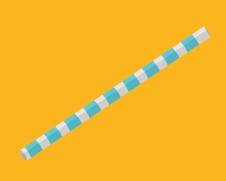
Isqueiros

2 unidades



Pacotes de batatasfritas, bolachas, guloseimas

6 unidades



Palhinhas

36 unidades

## **PLÁSTICOS**



Paus de chupachupa

304 unidades



Sacos de asas (compras) e invólucros

13 unidades

Invólucros - 9 unidades; Sacos de Asas (Compras) - 4 unidades



Sacos transparentes (finos)

3 unidades



Tampas e argolas de tampas

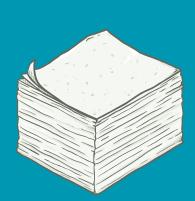
133 unidades



Tiras/Cintas de embalamento

16 unidades

# PAPEL/CARTÃO



Guardanapos e lenços de papel

13 unidades



Jornais e <u>revis</u>tas

12 unidades



Pacotes de tabaco

13 unidades



Tetrapacks (pacotes de leite, sumos...)

11 unidades

### METAL



Tampas de garrafas

14 unidades



Folha de alumínio

2 unidades

## BORRACHA

# TÊXTEIS



Balões, botas e luvas

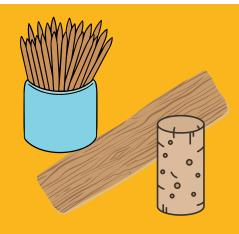
13 unidades



Roupa e tecidos

1 unidade

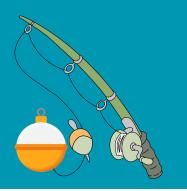
## MADEIRA PROCESSADA



Rolhas, tábuas e paletes, paus de gelado, palitos...

14 unidades

## ARTIGOS DE PESCA



Redes e fios, cordas, bóias, flutuadores, armadilhas ...

50 unidades

### ROS ITENS



Elástico do cabelo, rede de fruta, papel de gelado, brinquedos, velas, batom, lápis de cor, cortiça, algodão, preservativos...

30 unidades

# PERCEBESTE??! OUNÃO?

# TESTA AQUI!

